NTSB ID: DEN02FA030 Aircraft Registration Number: N1323D

Occurrence Date: 03/10/2002 Most Critical Injury: Fatal

Occurrence Type: Accident Investigated By: NTSB

Location/Time

Airport Proximity: Off Airport/Airstrip	Distance Fror	n Landing Facility:		Direction Fro	m Airport:
Glenwood Sprngs	СО	81602	2019	MST	
Nearest City/Place	State	Zip Code	Local Time	Time Zone	

Aircraft Information Summary

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Aircraft Manufacturer	Model/Series	Type of Aircraft
Mooney	M20C	Airplane

Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No

Narrative

 $\label{lem:conditions} \mbox{Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:}$

HISTORY OF FLIGHT

On March 10, 2002, at 2019 mountain standard time, a Mooney M20C, N1323D, owned and operated by the pilot, was destroyed when it impacted terrain about 16 miles north-northeast of Glenwood Springs, Colorado. The private pilot, the sole occupant aboard, was fatally injured. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed, and no flight plan had been filed for the personal flight being operated under Title 14 CFR (Code of Federal Regulations) Part 91. The flight originated at Kremmling, Colorado, approximately 1946, and was en route to Grand Junction, Colorado.

According to a friend of the pilot who lived in Kremmling, she received a telephone call from him some time after 1700. He told her that his wife had left for Washington State to be with their daughter who was expecting a child soon, and he was hoping to fly over from Grand Junction that evening to see her. Approximately 1850, she received another telephone call from the pilot, telling her he was at the Kremmling Airport. She drove to the airport and, according to her statement, they sat in her car and made plans for the coming weekend. He told her that his trip from Grand Junction had been "pretty smooth" and his speed had been 125 mph, increasing to about 200 mph as he descended over the mountains. Prior to his departure, the pilot preflighted his airplane as "he always did." She said that he was in "a very good mood," and happy about being able to see her that weekend. She said he departed Kremmling between 1930 and 2000 to return to Grand Junction.,

When the pilot failed to arrive in Grand Junction, FAA was notified and an ALNOT (Alert Notification) was issued on March 11 at 2241. The ALNOT was cancelled on March 12 at 1747 when National Guard helicopters, aided by a weak ELT (emergency locator transmitter) signal, located the wreckage in mountainous terrain at a location of 30 degrees, 43.202' north latitude, and 107 degrees, 13.406' west longitude.

CREW INFORMATION

The 50-year-old pilot possessed a private pilot certificate with an airplane single-engine land rating, dated June 29, 2001. He was not instrument rated. His third class airman medical certificated, dated March 7, 2001, contained the limitation: "Holder shall possess correcting glasses for near vision while exercising the privileges of his/her airman certificate." The pilot's logbook indicated the following (all times approximate due to arithmetical errors):

Total time - 224.7 Pilot-in-command - 181.2 Airplane, single engine - 224.7 Mooney M20C - 29.9 Night - 19.1 Simulated instruments - 3.9

NTSB ID: DEN02FA030

Occurrence Date: 03/10/2002

Occurrence Type: Accident

Narrative (Continued)

On December 18, 2001, the pilot was involved in a landing accident at Crested Butte, Colorado. No one was injured in the accident, but the airplane, a Piper PA-28-235, N8704W, was damaged beyond economical repair. In his logbook the pilot wrote, "Crashed plane on landing. Frozen left brake." With the insurance money, the pilot purchased N1323D. Between December 30, 2001, and January 21, 2002, he flew the airplane three different times, logging 4.8 hours as part of a complex airplane checkout.

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

The Mooney Aircraft Corporation, of Kerrville, Texas, manufactured N1323D, a model M20C (s/n 2681), in 1964. It was equipped with a Lycoming O-360-AlD engine (s/n L-4200-36), rated at 180 horsepower, and a McCauley 2-blade, all-metal, constant speed propeller (m/n 793969).

According to the airplane maintenance records, an annual inspection was performed on the airplane on October 5, 2001, when it had accrued 3,572.4 hours time-in-service, and the engine had accrued 930.6 hours since major overhaul. A "pre-purchase" 100-hour inspection was performed on January 19, 2002. At that time, the airplane had accrued 3,602.0 hours time-in-service, and the engine had accrued 960.0 hours since major overhaul. The propeller was overhauled on October 21, 1997, after it had accrued 2,960.6 hours since new. The last 100-hour inspection on the propeller was recorded on August 20, 1998, at a total time of 3,006.71 hours.

METEOROLOGICAL INFORMATION

Weather data retrieved from the Eagle County Regional, Rifle (stations nearest the accident site), and Grand Junction (destination station) AWOS's (Automated Weather Observatory Station) indicated visual meteorological conditions prevailed along the route of flight.

According to data from the U.S. Naval Observatory, the sunset at 1811 and civil twilight ended at 1838. The moon was described as "waning crescent with 10% of the visible disk illuminated."

WRECKAGE AND IMPACT INFORMATION

Due to unfavorable weather conditions and snow depths, the on-scene investigation was postponed until May 13, 2002.

At the beginning of a ground scar, aligned on a magnetic heading of 147 degrees, were green lens fragments. At the end of the scar was a crater containing the engine and propeller. From this point, the wreckage debris was spread in a fan-shaped pattern. On a magnetic heading of 154 degrees and approximately the 36 foot mark was the right wing. On a magnetic heading of 167 degrees and approximately the 60 foot mark was the cabin area. On a magnetic heading of 211 degrees and also at the 60-foot mark was the left wing. The cabin area and left wing were approximately 51 feet apart and on a magnetic heading of 211 degrees.

A crushed tachometer was found in the wreckage. Disassembly of the tachometer revealed that it registered 0 rpm, and the hour totalizer read 63X3.48 hours. Cockpit examination revealed the throttle, mixture, and propeller controls were full forward, and the carburetor heat was closed. The auxiliary fuel boost pump was off. The right control wheel was over to the right, and the air vent was closed.

MEDICAL AND PATHOLOGICAL INFORMATION

An autopsy was performed at Community Hospital in Grand Junction, Colorado. FAA's Civil Aeromedical Institute (CAMI) in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, did a toxicological screen. According to CAMI's report, there was no evidence of carbon monoxide, hydrogen cyanide, ethyl alcohol, or drugs.

NTSB ID: DEN02FA030

Occurrence Date: 03/10/2002

Occurrence Type: Accident

Narrative (Continued)

TESTS AND RESEARCH

The Denver Air Route Traffic Control Center (ARTCC) retrieved recorded National Track Analysis Program (NTAP) radar data. Most of the data came from a radar site located on top of Red Table Mountain, near Aspen, Colorado. The radar detected a target at 1946, departing the Kremmling area at 13,900 feet msl. The target took up a direct heading to Grand Junction, Colorado, 148 miles southwest of Kremmling. When the target was approximately 57 miles southwest of Kremmling, it made a wide turn to the left of approximately 450 degrees, followed immediately by a tight turn to the right of approximately 360 degrees. Radar contact was lost at 2019:19, when the target was at 13,500 feet msl (above mean sea level).

NTAP data was also retrieved from a radar site located at Walker Field, Grand Junction, Colorado. Radar contact was lost at 2019:17, when the target was at 13,200 feet. A secondary return was detected at 2019:33 at 10,500 feet msl. The difference in time and altitude between the last contact recorded by the Red Table and Grand Junction radars was 14 seconds and 3,000 feet, respectively. Computing, this equates to a 12,857 foot per minute descent rate.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The friend of the pilot and her daughter-in-law gave written statements to the Kremmling Police Department. These statements were turned over to NTSB's investigator-in-charge. The daughter-in-law's statement completely outlined the relationship between her mother-in-law and the pilot.

Other than the Federal Aviation Administration, there were no other parties to the investigation.

The wreckage was released to the aircraft insurance adjuster on May 13, 2002.

NTSB ID: DEN02FA030

Occurrence Date: 03/10/2002

AVIATION		Occuri	rence Type:	: Accident							
Landing Facility/Approach In	formation	•									
Airport Name		A	Airport ID:	Airport Eleva	tion . MSL	Run	way Used	Runwa	y Lengt	h F	Runway Width
Runway Surface Type: Unknown											
Runway Surface Condition: Unknown	own										
Type Instrument Approach: Unknown	own										
VFR Approach/Landing: Unknown	1										
Aircraft Information											
Aircraft Manufacturer Mooney			Model	/Series C					Serial 2681	Number	
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Norm	al										
Landing Gear Type: Retractable	- Tricycle										
Homebuilt Aircraft? No	Number of Seats:	4	Certifie	Certified Max Gross Wt.			2575 LBS Number			er of Engines: 1	
Engine Type: Reciprocating			Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series: Lycoming O-360-A1B							Rated Power: 180 HP	
- Aircraft Inspection Information											
Type of Last Inspection			Date of Last Inspection Time Sind			nce Last Inspection Hours			Airframe Total Time Hours		
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) Information								•		
ELT Installed? Yes	ELT Operat	ed? Yes	i		ELT	Aided i	n Locating Ac	cident S	ite? Ye	s	
Owner/Operator Information	·										
Registered Aircraft Owner			Street A	Address On file							
Jerry W. Elliott			City Grand Junction							State CO	Zip Code 81505
Operator of Aircraft			Street A	ddress			aft Owner			1	10.000
Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner			Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner City						State	Zip Code	
Operator Does Business As:				Operator Designator Code:							
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held:	 Vone										
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s)											
Operating Certificate: Operator Certificate:											
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General Aviation											
Type of Flight Operation Conducted: Personal											
		FACTU	AL REPO	RT - AVIAT	ION						Page 2

NTSB ID: DEN02FA030

Occurrence Date: 03/10/2002

AVIATI	Occurrence Type: Accident										
First Pilot Information											
Name					City				State	Date of Birth	Age
On File On F							e On File On			On File	50
Sex: M Seat Occupied: Left Principal Profession: Certificate Number: On File										ber: On File	
Certificate(s): Private											
Airplane Rating(s): Single-engine Land											
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None											
Instrument Rating(s): None	e										
Instructor Rating(s): None											
Type Rating/Endorsement for	or Accident/In	cident Aircra	ft? No			Curre	ent Biennia	al Flight Re	view? 06	/2001	
Medical Cert.: Class 3	Medica	al Cert. Status	s: Valid Med	dicalw/ wa	ivers/lim.		[Date of Las	t Medical	Exam: 04/2001	
							•				
- Flight Time Matrix	All A/C	This Make and Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Mult-Engine	Night		Instrume	Instrument Rotorcraft Simulated		Glider	Lighter Than Air
Total Time	225	30	225		1:	9		4			
Pilot In Command(PIC)	181	26	181		1	6		0			
Instructor						+					
Last 90 Days	33	30	33		_	2		0			
Last 30 Days Last 24 Hours	16	16	16		-	2	+	0			
Seatbelt Used? Yes	Shou	ll Ilder Harness	Llead?		Tox	ricolog	gy Performe	ed? Vec		Eecond Pilot? No	,
Sealbeil Osed: 163	31100	iluei i lairiess	Oseu:		1102	licolog	gy i citorin	- 165		occond i not: 140	,
Flight Plan/Itinerary											
Type of Flight Plan Filed: No	one										
Departure Point					Sta	ate	Airpor	t Identifier	Depa	arture Time	Time Zone
Kremmling					cc)	20V			5	MST
Destination					Sta	ate	Airpor	t Identifier			
Grand Junction							CO GJT				
Type of Clearance: None					•		•				
Type of Airspace: Class E											
Weather Information											
Source of Briefing: Unknown											
Method of Briefing: Unkno	wn										
FACTUAL REPORT - AVIATION Page 3											

NTSB ID: DEN02FA030

Occurrence Date: 03/10/2002

	AVIATION			Occurrenc	e Type:	Accider	nt							
Weather	Information													
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	wc	F Elevati	on	WOF Distance From Accident Site				m Accident Si	ite			
EGE	2015	MST		6535 Ft.	MSL				19 NM			90 Deg	90 Deg. Mag.	
Sky/Lowes	st Cloud Condition: Clea	ar					Ft. A	GL	Condition of Light: Night/Dark					
Lowest Ce	eiling: None			Ft.	AGL	Visib	ility:	10	10 SM Altimeter: 30.01				"Hg	
Temperatu	ure: 4 °C	Dew Point:		-6 °C	Wind	Direction	: 300			Den	sity Altitude:		Ft.	
Wind Spee	ed: 6	Gusts:			Weath	ner Cond	tions at Acc	ident Si	te: Visual C	Condit	ions			
Visibility (F	RVR): Ft.	Visibility	(RVV)		SM	Intensit	y of Precipi	tation:						
Restriction	ns to Visibility:													
Type of Pr	ecipitation: None													
Accident	Information													
Aircraft Da	mage: Destroyed		А	ircraft Fir	e: None				Aircraft Exp	losion	None			
Classificati	ion: U.S. Registered/U	J.S. Soil												
- Injury Su	mmary Matrix	Fatal	Serious	Mino	r	None	TOTAL							
First Pi	ilot	1					1							
Second	d Pilot													
Studer	nt Pilot							1						
Flight I	nstructor							7						
Check	Pilot							7						
Flight E	Engineer							7						
Cabin /	Attendants							1						
Other (Crew							1						
Passer	ngers							1						
- TOTAL /	ABOARD -	1					1	1						
Other (Ground							1						
- GRANI	D TOTAL -	1					1	1						
				•			•							

National Transportation Safety Board

FACTUAL REPORT AVIATION

Occurrence Date: 03/10/2002

Occurrence Type: Accident

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Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

Arnold W. Scott

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

David J Rodda Aviation Safety Inspector - Operations FAA Flight Standards District Office 116 North 2400 West Salt Lake City, UT 84116